| What America Is Thinking On Energy Issues | Fall 2015 |
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| Created for: American Petroleum Institute | Presented by: Harris Poll |


| Interviewing: | October $15-25,2015$ |
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| Respondents: | 2,801 Registered Voters |
| Method: | Telephone |
| Sample: | Random digital dial |
| Weighting: | Results are weighted to be representative of registered voters |
| Sampling Error: | $+/-2 \%$ at the $95 \%$ confidence level |

Q1. How important to you is the issue of the nation's economy?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| IMPORTANT [NET] | $\mathbf{9 7 \%}$ |
| Very important | $86 \%$ |
| Somewhat important | $11 \%$ |
| NOT IMPORTANT [NET] | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ |
| Not very important | $1 \%$ |
| Not at all important | $1 \%$ |
| Don't know/Refused | $0 \%$ |

Q2. How important to you is the issue of creating jobs here in the U.S.?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| IMPORTANT [NET] | $\mathbf{9 8 \%}$ |
| Very important | $87 \%$ |
| Somewhat important | $11 \%$ |
| NOT IMPORTANT [NET] | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ |
| Not very important | $1 \%$ |
| Not at all important | $1 \%$ |
| Don't know | $0 \%$ |

Q3. How important to you is producing more oil and natural gas here in the U.S.?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| IMPORTANT [NET] | $\mathbf{8 5 \%}$ |
| Very important | $56 \%$ |
| Somewhat important | $29 \%$ |
| NOT IMPORTANT [NET] | $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ |
| Not very important | $9 \%$ |
| Not at all important | $5 \%$ |
| Don't know | $1 \%$ |

Q4. Do you support or oppose increased production of oil and natural gas resources located here in the U.S.?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| SUPPORT [NET] | $\mathbf{7 9 \%}$ |
| Strongly support | $50 \%$ |
| Somewhat support | $\mathbf{2 9 \%}$ |
| OPPOSE [NET] | $\mathbf{1 7 \%}$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $10 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $7 \%$ |
| Don't know | $5 \%$ |

Q5. Do you think the federal government does enough to encourage the development of oil and natural gas resources located here in the U.S.?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| Yes | $36 \%$ |
| No | $53 \%$ |
| Don't Know | $11 \%$ |

Q6. Looking ahead to next year's elections, if a candidate supports producing more oil and natural gas from here in the U.S., would you be more or less likely to support that candidate?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| MORE LIKELY [NET] | $\mathbf{7 1 \%}$ |
| Much more likely | $36 \%$ |
| Somewhat more likely | $35 \%$ |
| LESS LIKELY [NET] | $\mathbf{1 7 \%}$ |
| Somewhat less likely | $9 \%$ |
| Much less likely | $8 \%$ |
| Don't know | $12 \%$ |

Q7. Do you support or oppose offshore drilling for domestic oil and natural gas resources?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| SUPPORT [NET] | $\mathbf{6 4 \%}$ |
| Strongly support | $32 \%$ |
| Somewhat support | $32 \%$ |
| OPPOSE [NET] | $\mathbf{2 8 \%}$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $13 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $15 \%$ |
| Don't know | $8 \%$ |

Now, I am going to read you a series of statements. For each statement, please tell me if you agree or disagree with that statement.

Q8. Agree/Disagree: Increased access to domestic oil and natural gas resources could lead to more American jobs.

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| AGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{8 6 \%}$ |
| Strongly agree | $55 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $31 \%$ |
| DISAGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $6 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $5 \%$ |
| Don't know | $2 \%$ |

Q9. Agree/Disagree: Increased access to domestic oil and natural gas resources could help stimulate the economy.

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| AGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{8 4 \%}$ |
| Strongly agree | $53 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $31 \%$ |
| DISAGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $8 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $6 \%$ |
| Don't know | $2 \%$ |

Q10. Agree/Disagree: Increased access to domestic oil and natural gas resources could help strengthen America's energy security.

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| AGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{8 5 \%}$ |
| Strongly agree | $59 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $26 \%$ |
| DISAGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $6 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $7 \%$ |
| Don't know | $2 \%$ |

Q11. Agree/Disagree: Increased access to domestic oil and natural gas resources could help lower energy costs for American consumers.

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| AGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{7 8 \%}$ |
| Strongly agree | $50 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $\mathbf{2 8 \%}$ |
| DISAGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{1 8 \%}$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $9 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $9 \%$ |
| Don't know | $4 \%$ |

Q12. Agree/Disagree: Increased access to domestic oil and natural gas resources could help America become more of an energy power in the world, and enable us to assist our allies in Europe and elsewhere who need energy resources.

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| AGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{7 2 \%}$ |
| Strongly agree | $40 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $32 \%$ |
| DISAGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $12 \%$ |
| Strongly disagree | $12 \%$ |
| Don't know | $4 \%$ |

Q13. As you may know, some in Congress are considering making changes to the Federal tax laws. Would you support or oppose higher taxes that could decrease investment in energy production and reduce energy development here in the U.S.?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| OPPOSE [NET] | $\mathbf{6 6 \%}$ |
| Strongly oppose | $43 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $23 \%$ |
| SUPPORT [NET] | $\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ |
| Somewhat support | $14 \%$ |
| Strongly support | $11 \%$ |
| Don't know | $8 \%$ |

Q14. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement:
Increasing energy taxes, like taxes on oil and natural gas companies, hurts everyone because those tax increases could affect supply or increase energy costs for consumers.

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| AGREE [NET] | $61 \%$ |
| Strongly agree | $38 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $23 \%$ |
| DISAGREE [NET] | $33 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $14 \%$ |
| Strongly agree | $19 \%$ |
| Don't know | $6 \%$ |

Q15. Do you agree or disagree that federal government regulations could contribute to increased costs for gasoline to consumers?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| AGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{7 5 \%}$ |
| Strongly agree | $46 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $29 \%$ |
| DISAGREE [NET] | $19 \%$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $9 \%$ |
| Strongly agree | $10 \%$ |
| Don't know | $6 \%$ |

Q16. As you may know, much of the gasoline in the U.S. market currently contains up to a $10 \%$ ethanol blend. Most auto manufacturers have said they will not cover vehicle damage caused by higher ethanol fuel blends. Given that situation, how concerned are you about government requirements that would increase the amount of ethanol in gasoline?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| CONCERNED [NET] | $\mathbf{7 2 \%}$ |
| Very concerned | $45 \%$ |
| Somewhat concerned | $27 \%$ |
| NOT CONCERNED[NET] | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ |
| Not very concerned | $12 \%$ |
| Not at all concerned | $10 \%$ |
| Don't know | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ |

Q17. Over $40 \%$ of U.S. corn production is currently used to produce ethanol for gasoline. This significantly diverts corn away from the global food supply. Given that, do you agree or disagree that using even more corn for ethanol production could increase consumer prices here in the U.S. and increase hunger among the world's poor?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| AGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{6 2 \%}$ |
| Strongly agree | $37 \%$ |
| Somewhat agree | $25 \%$ |
| DISAGREE [NET] | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ |
| Somewhat disagree | $14 \%$ |
| Strongly agree | $18 \%$ |
| Don't know | $5 \%$ |

Q18. Do you support or oppose increased development of the country's energy infrastructure?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| SUPPORT [NET] | $\mathbf{8 0 \%}$ |
| Strongly support | $49 \%$ |
| Somewhat support | $31 \%$ |
| OPPOSE [NET] | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $7 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $5 \%$ |
| Don't know | $\mathbf{9 \%}$ |

Q19. Do you support or oppose exporting a portion of our domestic natural gas and oil to America's allies to assist them with their energy needs?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| SUPPORT [NET] | $\mathbf{6 1 \%}$ |
| Strongly support | $25 \%$ |
| Somewhat support | $36 \%$ |
| OPPOSE [NET] | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $15 \%$ |
| Strongly oppose | $20 \%$ |
| Don't know | $4 \%$ |

Q20. Do you support or oppose legislation that could increase the cost of domestic oil and natural gas operations and thus potentially drive up energy costs to American consumers?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| OPPOSE [NET] | $\mathbf{7 4 \%}$ |
| Strongly oppose | $52 \%$ |
| Somewhat oppose | $22 \%$ |
| SUPPORT [NET] | $\mathbf{2 0 \%}$ |
| Somewhat support | $13 \%$ |
| Strongly support | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ |
| Don't know | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ |

DEMOGRAPHICS

Gender

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| Male | $49 \%$ |
| Female | $51 \%$ |

Party

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| REPUBLICAN (NET) | $\mathbf{2 9 \%}$ |
| Strong Republican | $18 \%$ |
| Not-so-strong Republican | $11 \%$ |
| INDEPENDENT (NET) | $\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ |
| Lean Republican | $8 \%$ |
| Lean Democrat | $9 \%$ |
| Do not lean either way | $6 \%$ |
| DEMOCRAT (NET) | $\mathbf{3 1 \%}$ |
| Strong Democrat | $20 \%$ |
| Not-so-strong Democrat | $11 \%$ |
| Other | $9 \%$ |
| Not sure | $1 \%$ |
| Don't know/Refused | $4 \%$ |

Ideology

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| CONSERVATIVE (NET) | $55 \%$ |
| Very Conservative | $24 \%$ |
| Somewhat Conservative | $31 \%$ |
| Neither | $5 \%$ |
| LIBERAL (NET) | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ |
| Somewhat Liberal | $22 \%$ |
| Very Liberal | $10 \%$ |
| Don't know/Refused | $8 \%$ |

Age

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| $18-24$ | $3 \%$ |
| $25-34$ | $7 \%$ |
| $35-49$ | $24 \%$ |
| $50-64$ | $31 \%$ |
| $65+$ | $31 \%$ |
| Refused | $3 \%$ |

Education

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS <br> (NET) | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ |
| Less than high school | $5 \%$ |
| High school graduate | $27 \%$ |
| ATTENDED COLLEGE <br> (NET) | $53 \%$ |
| Some college | $22 \%$ |
| Associate's degree | $9 \%$ |
| College graduate | $22 \%$ |
| Post-graduate | $13 \%$ |
| Don't know/Refused | $2 \%$ |

Race/Ethnicity

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| White | $70 \%$ |
| Black or African American | $11 \%$ |
| Hispanic | $8 \%$ |
| Native American or <br> Alaskan Native | $1 \%$ |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | $2 \%$ |
| Some other race | $3 \%$ |
| Don't know/Refused | $5 \%$ |

Income

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| Less than $\$ 5,000$ | $2 \%$ |
| $\$ 5,000-\$ 10,000$ | $2 \%$ |
| $\$ 10,000-\$ 15,000$ | $3 \%$ |
| $\$ 15,000-\$ 20,000$ | $3 \%$ |
| $\$ 20,000-\$ 25,000$ | $4 \%$ |
| $\$ 25,000-\$ 30,000$ | $4 \%$ |
| $\$ 30,000-\$ 35,000$ | $3 \%$ |
| $\$ 35,000-\$ 40,000$ | $4 \%$ |
| $\$ 40,000-\$ 50,000$ | $7 \%$ |
| $\$ 50,000-\$ 60,000$ | $8 \%$ |
| $\$ 60,000-\$ 75,000$ | $7 \%$ |
| $\$ 75,000-\$ 80,000$ | $4 \%$ |
| $\$ 80,000-\$ 100,000$ | $7 \%$ |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | $21 \%$ |
| Don't know/Refused | $22 \%$ |

Which of the following best describes where you live?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| Rural | $36 \%$ |
| Urban | $17 \%$ |
| Suburban | $41 \%$ |
| Don't know/Refused | $5 \%$ |

Are you, or is anyone in your household, a member of a labor union?

|  | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| Base | 2,801 |
| Yes | $15 \%$ |
| No | $82 \%$ |
| Don't know/Refused | $2 \%$ |

